## **Appendix B**

## **Breastfeeding Anticipatory Guidance Topics Checklist**

VENA philosophy connects nutrition and breastfeeding assessment to effective and appropriate counseling and support that best meet the needs of the breastfeeding mother and infant. Effective counseling approaches are participant-centered and include active listening using open-ended questions to build rapport, identify and reflect concerns, and help women set realistic goals. The following checklist represents key anticipatory guidance topics that may be used as a guide when developing targeted messages about breastfeeding during pregnancy and after delivery. As with all participant-centered education efforts, the information should be tailored to meet the needs of the individual participant as determined through their breastfeeding assessment.

Breastfeeding Topic*	Prenatal	Birth -	2-4	1-5	6-12
		2 weeks	weeks	months	months
WIC encourages and supports moms to breastfeed	X	X	X	X	X
Changes to a mother's body	X	x			
Breastfeeding benefits mom and baby	X	X	x	х	X
Support is critical to breastfeeding success	X	X	x		
Hospital practices and their impact on the breastfeeding relationship	X	X			
Supplemental feedings interfere with a mother's milk supply and her breastfeeding success	x	X	X	X	
Maternal nutrition during breastfeeding	X	X	X	X	X
Breastfeeding when returning back to work or school	X			X	X
Breastfeed as soon as possible after birth	X	Х			
Importance of colostrum and transition to mature milk	X	Х			
Comfort and proper positioning	X	Х	х		
Recognize hunger and fullness cues	X	Х	x	X	X
Feeding frequencies and maintaining milk supply	X	Х	х	X	X
Signs that infant is getting enough human milk	X	х	x	X	
Appropriate weight gain/loss for infants	X	х	x	X	X
Basic breast care/ Avoidance of common breastfeeding- related breast and nipple issues		X	X		
Appetite/ Growth spurts		X	X	X	X
Vitamin D and iron supplementation		х		X	
Teething				X	X
Introducing complementary foods				X	x
Weaning					х

<sup>\*</sup> The timeframes (i.e., prenatal, birth-2 weeks, 2-4 weeks, 1-5 months, 6-12 months) are guidelines and may need to be adjusted depending on the woman's individual needs determined at assessment.